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# MENSA MIGHTY MIND BENDERS NUMBER PUZZLES



# MENSA **MIGHTY MIND BENDERS** NUNBER PIZZES

# HAROLD GALE

CARLON

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A CIP catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library

ISBN 1 85868 215 0

Designed by FKD

Printed in Italy

# INTRODUCTION

PUZZLES using numbers have become more and more popular over the years. Some of the puzzles are purely mathematical and involve the use of simple processes. There are others, however, which, although appearing to use one branch of mathematics, can be solved more easily and quickly by using a little logical thought. Before attempting a puzzle it should be considered very carefully and quite often the solution stands out clearly.

One main aid in the production of number puzzles is the computer. Once a programme has been written puzzles can be generated at a very fast rate. However this does not dispense with the need for other human assistance

Fortunately I have an extremely able helper in Carolyn Skitt. She checks, criticizes and improves on many of the puzzles produced. Without Carolyn this book would still be in the making. Help has also come from other quarters. Joanne Harris spent a great deal of time perfecting the tinted puzzles, Bobby Raikhy worked on the many diagrammatic styles, and David Ballheimer checked the proofs. But what of Mensa?

If you can solve the puzzles can you join the organization? You should have no problem. These are fun puzzles but they are by no means easy. If you can work these out the Mensa test should prove to be no hurdle and you should easily qualify. Once you have joined you will find a feeling of self-satisfaction that very few experience in a life-time. You will meet people of different walks of life but of similar brain power. A scientist can meet a poet, a composer, or an architect. The broadening of the intellectual vision is amazing. The new horizon is formidable, but challenging. I invite you to join this ever-expanding group of people, where race, religion or political persuasion are not blocks but keys: keys to opening new doors of understanding, friendship and considered discussion.

There are 40,000 Mensa members in the British Isles alone. There are over 50,000 in the USA. There are 120,000 throughout the world. Write to: Mensa (MWP), Mensa House, St John's Square, Wolverhampton WV2 1AH. We will send you details and a homescreening IQ test.

HAROLD GALE Executive Director of British Mensa March, 1993.

# MENSA MINI IQ TEST

Take 10 minutes only to complete the test.

1 If a circle is one how many is an octagon?

2 There are 1,200 elephants in a herd. Some have pink and blue stripes, some are all pink and some are all blue. Of these one third are pure pink. Is it true that 400 elephants are definitely blue?

**3** Which vowel comes midway between J and T?

4 Which number comes next in this series of numbers?

1 2 3 5 7 11 13 ?

5 Which letter comes next in this series of letters?

BACBDCEDF?

**6** Which of these is the odd one out?

CAT DOG HAMSTER RABBIT ELK

7 Which word can be added to the end of GRASS and the beginning of SCAPE to form two other English words?

8 The zoo has two lions. A lion eats three pounds of meat each day. A lioness eats two pounds of meat each day and a lion cub eats one pound of meat. The delivery for today is two pounds of meat and that is all the meat available for the zoo. Must any or both of the lions go hungry?

9 If six minus one is worth nine and seven minus five is worth one. How much is six plus ten worth? **10** Which word of four letters can be added to the front of the following words to create other English words?

CARD BOX CODE BAG HASTE

### Answers

1	8.
2	No.
3	О.
4	17. (They are all prime numbers.)
5	Е.
6	Elk.
7	Land.
8	No, they could be lion cubs.
9	9. Value of Roman numerals in words, if any, either subtracted or added.
10	Post.

Score	Comment	Possible IQ
10	Excellent	160
9	Very Good Indeed	155
8	Mensa Level	148
7	Good	130
6	Above Average	115
5	Average	100
4	Below Average	90
3	Well Below Average	80
2	Poor	65
1	Very Poor Indeed	50

### Now try this one:

Your watch was correct at midnight but then began to gain two and a half minutes every hour. It stopped two hours ago showing quarter past six in the morning. What should the watch be showing? If you think you have the correct answer send it to Mensa on a postcard or the back of an envelope and you will receive a certificate of merit, along with Mensa details. The address to reply to is: **Mensa House, St John's Square, Wolverhampton WV2 1AH.** 



Move from the bottom left-hand corner to the top right-hand corner following the arrows. Add the numbers on your route together. If each black spot is worth minus 23, how many different routes are there to score 188?

ANSWER 62



NUMBER PUZZLE 2

Place the tiles in a square to give some five-figure numbers. When this has been done accurately the same five numbers can be read both down and across. How does the finished square look?



Start in the middle circle and move from circle to touching circle. Collect the four numbers which will total 70. Once a route has been found return to the middle circle and start again. If a route can be found, which obeys the above rules but follows both a clockwise and an anticlockwise path, it is treated as two different routes. How many different ways are there?

ANSWER 103



NUMBER PUZZLE 4 Which number should replace the question mark in the diagram? ANSWER 51



You have four shots with each go to score 75. Aim at this target and work out how many different ways there are to make the score. Assume each shot scores and once four numbers have been used the same four cannot be used again in another order. How many are there?

ANSWER 92



NUMBER PUZZLE 6

The contents of each box has a value. The total of the values is shown alongside a row or beneath a column. Which number should replace the question mark?



Start at any corner number and collect another four numbers by following the paths shown. Add the five numbers together. What is the highest total which can be attained?

ANSWER 82



### NUMBER PUZZLE 8

Move from square to adjacent square either vertically or horizontally. Begin at the bottom left-hand square and end at the top righthand square. Collect nine numbers and total them. How many different ways are there to total 38?



There is a relationship between the columns of numbers in this diagram. The letters above the grid are there to help you. Which number should be placed in the empty squares?

ANSWER 72



### NUMBER PUZZLE 10

Place six three digit numbers of 100 plus at the end of 432 so that six numbers of six digits are produced. When each number is divided by 151 six whole numbers can be found. Which numbers should be placed in the grid?



Each row, column and five-figure diagonal line in this diagram must total 85. Four different numbers must be used, as many times as necessary, to achieve this. What are the numbers?

**ANSWER 61** 



### NUMBER PUZZLE 12

Two planets are in line with each other and the sun. The outer planet will orbit the sun every twelve years. The inner planet takes three years. Both move in a clockwise direction. When will they next form a straight line with each other and the sun? The diagram should help you.



The top two scales are in perfect balance. How many clubs will be needed to balance the bottom set?

ANSWER 102



NUMBER PUZZLE 14 Which figure should be placed in the empty triangle? ANSWER 50



Here is an unusual safe. Each of the buttons must be pressed once only in the correct order to open it. The last button is always marked F. The number of moves and the direction is marked on each button. Thus 1U would mean one move up whilst 1L would mean one move to the left. Which button is the first you must press.

**ANSWER 91** 



### NUMBER PUZZLE 16

Complete the grid in such a way that each segment of three numbers totals the same. When this has been done correctly each of the three concentric circles of eight numbers will produce three identical totals. Now complete the diagram.



Move from the bottom left-hand corner to the top right-hand corner following the arrows. Add the numbers on your route together. If each black spot is worth minus 8, how many different routes are there to score 155?

ANSWER 81



NUMBER PUZZLE 18

Place the tiles in a square to give some five-figure numbers. When this has been done accurately the same five numbers can be read both down and across. How does the finished square look?



Start in the middle circle and move from circle to touching circle.Collect the four numbers which will total 86. Once a route has been found return to the middle circle and start again.If a route can be found, which obeys the above rules but follows both a clockwise and an anti-clockwise path, it is treated as two different routes. How many different ways are there?

**ANSWER 71** 



NUMBER PUZZLE 20 Which number should replace the question marks in the diagram?



You have four shots with each go to score 51. Aim at this target and work out how many different ways there are to make the score. Assume each shot scores and once four numbers have been used the same four cannot be used again in another order. How many are there?

ANSWER 8



NUMBER PUZZLE 22

The contents of each box has a value. The total of the values is shown alongside a row or beneath a column. Which number should replace the question mark?



Start at any corner number and collect another four numbers by following the paths shown. Add the five numbers together. How many times can you score 27?

ANSWER 101



### NUMBER PUZZLE 24

Move from square to adjacent square either vertically or horizontally. Begin at the bottom left-hand square and end at the top righthand square. Collect nine numbers and total them. How many different ways are there to total 66?



There is a relationship between the columns of numbers in this diagram. The letters above the grid are there to help you. Which number should be placed in the empty squares?

ANSWER 90



### NUMBER PUZZLE 26

Place six three digit numbers of 100 plus at the end of 457 so that six numbers of six digits are produced. When each number is divided by 55.5 six whole numbers can be found. Which numbers should be placed in the grid?

			,	
19		22	6	
9		23	20	7
20		16		
		9		27
	14	10	32	13

Each row, column and five-figure diagonal line in this diagram must total 80. Three different numbers must be used, as many times as necessary, to achieve this. What are the numbers?

ANSWER 80



NUMBER PUZZLE 28

Start at the corner number and collect another four numbers by following the paths shown. Add the five numbers together. How many times can you score 24?



The top two scales are in perfect balance. How many clubs will be needed to balance the bottom set?

ANSWER 70



NUMBER PUZZLE 30 Which figure should be placed in the empty triangle? ANSWER 18



Here is an unusual safe. Each of the buttons must be pressed once only in the correct order to open it. The last button is always marked F. The number of moves and the direction is marked on each button. Thus 1U would mean one move up whilst 1L would mean one move to the left. Which button is the first you must press.

**ANSWER 59** 



### NUMBER PUZZLE 32

Complete the grid in such a way that each segment of three numbers totals the same. When this has been done correctly each of the three concentric circles of eight numbers will produce three identical totals. Now complete the diagram.



Move from the bottom left-hand corner to the top right-hand corner following the arrows. Add the numbers on your route together. If each black spot is worth 2, how many different routes are there to score 40?

ANSWER 100



NUMBER PUZZLE 34

Place the tiles in a square to give some five-figure numbers. When this has been done accurately the same five numbers can be read both down and across. How does the finished square look?



Start in the middle circle and move from circle to touching circle.Collect the four numbers which will total 90. Once a route has been found return to the middle circle and start again.If a route can be found, which obeys the above rules but follows both a clockwise and an anticlockwise path, it is treated as two different routes. How many different ways are there?





NUMBER PUZZLE 36 Which number should replace the question mark in the diagram?



You have four shots with each go to score 49. Aim at this target and work out how many different ways there are to make the score. Assume each shot scores and once four numbers have been used the same four cannot be used again in another order. How many are there?

ANSWER 79



NUMBER PUZZLE 38

The contents of each box has a value. The total of the values is shown alongside a row or beneath a column. Which number should replace the question marks?



Start at the corner number and collect another four numbers by following the paths shown. Add the five numbers together. What is the lowest number you can score?

ANSWER 69



### NUMBER PUZZLE 40

Move from square to adjacent square either vertically or horizontally. Begin at the bottom left-hand square and end at the top righthand square. Collect nine numbers and total them. How many different ways are there to total 35?

# A B C D E 6 1 5 7 5 1 4 6 4 2 2 6 4 3 2 1 5 4 4 1 3 5

### NUMBER PUZZLE 41

There is a relationship between the columns of numbers in this diagram. The letters above the grid are there to help you. Which number should be placed in the empty squares?

ANSWER 58



### NUMBER PUZZLE 42

Place six three digit numbers of 100 plus at the end of 975 so that six numbers of six digits are produced. When each number is divided by 65.5 six whole numbers can be found. Which numbers should be placed in the grid?



Each row, column and five-figure diagonal line in this diagram must total 75. Three different numbers must be used, as many times as necessary, to achieve this. What are the numbers?

**ANSWER 99** 



### NUMBER PUZZLE 44

Two planets are in line with each other and the sun. The outer planet will orbit the sun every six years. The inner planet takes two years. Both move in a clockwise direction. When will they next form a straight line with each other and the sun? The diagram should help you.



The top two scales are in perfect balance. How many diamonds will be needed to balance the bottom set?

ANSWER 88



NUMBER PUZZLE 46 Which figure should be placed in the empty triangle? ANSWER 36



Here is an unusual safe. Each of the buttons bar one must be pressed once only in the correct order to open it. The last button is always marked F. The number of moves and the direction is marked on each button. Thus 1U would mean one move up while 1L would mean one move to the left. Which button is the first you must press?

ANSWER 78



### NUMBER PUZZLE 48

Complete the grid in such a way that each segment of three numbers totals the same. When this has been done correctly each of the three concentric circles of eight numbers will produce identical totals. Now complete the diagram.



Move from the bottom left-hand corner to the top right-hand corner following the arrows. Add the numbers on your route together. If each black spot is worth minus 13, how many different routes are there to score 69?

ANSWER 68



NUMBER PUZZLE 50

Place the tiles in a square to give some five-figure numbers. When this has been done accurately the same five numbers can be read both down and across. How does the finished square look?



Start in the middle circle and move from circle to touching circle.Collect the four numbers which will total 42. Once a route has been found return to the middle circle and start again.If a route can be found, which obeys the above rules but follows both a clockwise and an anticlockwise path, it is treated as two different routes. How many different ways are there?

**ANSWER 57** 



Which number should replace the question marks in the diagram?



You have four shots with each go to score 48. Aim at this target and work out how many different ways there are to make the score. Assume each shot scores and once four numbers have been used the same four cannot be used again in another order. How many are there?

ANSWER 98



NUMBER PUZZLE 54

The contents of each box has a value. The total of the values is shown alongside a row or beneath a column. Which number should replace the question marks?



Start at any corner number and collect another four numbers by following the paths shown. Add the five numbers together. How many times can you score 29?

**ANSWER 87** 



### NUMBER PUZZLE 56

Move from square to adjacent square either vertically or horizontally. Begin at the bottom left-hand square and end at the top right-hand square. Collect nine numbers and total them. How many different ways are there to total 30?


There is a relationship between the columns of numbers in this diagram. The letters above the grid are there to help you. Which number should be placed in the empty squares?

**ANSWER 77** 



### NUMBER PUZZLE 58

Place six three digit numbers of 100 plus at the end of 685 so that six numbers of six digits are produced. When each number is divided by 111 six whole numbers can be found. Which numbers should be placed in the grid?



Each row, column and five-figure diagonal line in this diagram must total 70. Three different numbers must be used, as many times as necessary, to achieve this. What are the numbers?

ANSWER 67



NUMBER PUZZLE 60

Start at the corner number and collect another four numbers by following the paths shown. Add the five numbers together. How many times can you score 17?



The top two scales are in perfect balance. How many spades will be needed to balance the bottom set?

ANSWER 56



NUMBER PUZZLE 62 Which figure should be placed in the empty triangle? ANSWER 4



Here is an unusual safe. Each of the buttons must be pressed once only in the correct order to open it. The last button is always marked F. The number of moves and the direction is marked on each button. Thus 1U would mean one move up whilst 1L would mean one move to the left. Which button is the first you must press.

ANSWER 97



## NUMBER PUZZLE 64

Complete the grid in such a way that each segment of three numbers totals the same. When this has been done correctly each of the three concentric circles of eight numbers will produce identical totals. Now complete the diagram.



Move from the bottom left-hand corner to the top right-hand corner following the arrows. Add the numbers on your route together. If each black spot is worth 9, how many different routes are there to score 94?

**ANSWER 86** 



NUMBER PUZZLE 66

Place the tiles in a square to give some five-figure numbers. When this has been done accurately the same five numbers can be read both downwards and across. How does the finished square look?



Start in the middle circle and move from circle to touching circle.Collect the four numbers which will total 15. Once a route has been found return to the middle circle and start again.If a route can be found, which obeys the above rules but follows both a clockwise and an anticlockwise path, it is treated as two different routes. How many different ways are there?

ANSWER 76



NUMBER PUZZLE 68

Which number should replace the question marks in the diagram?



You have three shots with each go to score 26. Aim at this target and work out how many different ways there are to make the score. Assume each shot scores and once three numbers have been used the same three cannot be used again in another order. How many are there?

ANSWER 66



NUMBER PUZZLE 70

The contents of each box has a value. The total of the values is shown alongside a row or beneath a column. Which number should replace the question marks?



Start at any corner number and collect another four numbers by following the paths shown. Add the five numbers together. What is the highest number you can score?

**ANSWER 55** 



# NUMBER PUZZLE 72

Move from square to adjacent square either vertically or horizontally. Begin at the bottom left-hand square and end at the top righthand square. Collect nine numbers and total them. What is the lowest possible score?



There is a relationship between the columns of numbers in this diagram. The letters above the grid are there to help you. Which number should be placed in the empty squares?

ANSWER 96



### NUMBER PUZZLE 74

Place six three digit numbers of 100 plus at the end of 458 so that six numbers of six digits are produced. When each number is divided by 122 six whole numbers can be found. Which numbers should be placed in the grid?



Each row, column and five-figure diagonal line in this diagram must total 65. Two different numbers must be used, as many times as necessary, to achieve this. What are the numbers?

**ANSWER 85** 



### NUMBER PUZZLE 76

Two planets are in line with each other and the sun. The outer planet will orbit the sun every fifteen years. The inner planet takes five years. Both move in a clockwise direction. When will they next form a straight line with each other and the sun? The diagram should help you.



The top two scales are in perfect balance. How many clubs will be needed to balance the bottom set?

ANSWER 75



NUMBER PUZZLE 78 Which figure should be placed in the empty triangle? ANSWER 23



Here is an unusual safe. Each of the buttons must be pressed once only in the correct order to open it. The last button is always marked F. The number of moves and the direction is marked on each button. Thus 1U would mean one move up whilst 1L would mean one move to the left. Which button is the first you must press.

**ANSWER 65** 



### NUMBER PUZZLE 80

Complete the grid in such a way that each segment of three numbers totals the same. When this has been done correctly each of the three concentric circles of eight numbers will produce identical totals. Now complete the diagram.



Move from the bottom left-hand corner to the top right-hand corner following the arrows. Add the numbers on your route together. If each black spot is worth minus 7, how many different routes are there to score 51?

**ANSWER 54** 



NUMBER PUZZLE 82

Place the tiles in the square to give some five-figure numbers. When this has been done accurately the same five numbers can be read both down and across. How does the finished square look?



Start in the middle circle and move from circle to touching circle. Collect the four numbers which will total 100. Once a route has been found return to the middle circle and start again. If a route can be found, which obeys the above rules but follows both a clockwise and an anticlockwise path, it is treated as two different routes. How many different ways are there?

**ANSWER 95** 



### NUMBER PUZZLE 84

Which number should replace the question mark in the diagram?



You have three shots with each go to score 42. Aim at this target and work out how many different ways there are to make the score. Assume each shot scores and once three numbers have been used the same three cannot be used again in another order. How many are there?

**ANSWER 84** 



NUMBER PUZZLE 86

The contents of each box has a value. The total of the values is shown alongside a row or beneath a column. Which number should replace the question mark?



Start at any corner number and collect another four numbers by following the paths shown. Add the five numbers together. What is the highest number you can score and how many times can you score it?

4977489457664997888655655

ANSWER 74

### NUMBER PUZZLE 88

Move from square to adjacent square either vertically or horizontally. Begin at the bottom left-hand square and end at the top righthand square. Collect nine numbers and total them. How many times can you score 60?



There is a relationship between the columns of numbers in this diagram. The letters above the grid are there to help you. Which number should be placed in the empty squares?

ANSWER 64



### NUMBER PUZZLE 90

Place six three digit numbers of 100 plus at the end of 985 so that six numbers of six digits are produced. When each number is divided by 133 six whole numbers can be found. Which numbers should be placed in the grid?



Each row, column and five-figure diagonal line in this diagram must total 10.Three different numbers must be used, as many times as necessary, to achieve this. What are the numbers?

**ANSWER 53** 



### NUMBER PUZZLE 92

Move from the bottom left-hand corner to the top right-hand corner following the arrows. Add the numbers on your route together. If each black spot is worth minus 4, what is the lowest number you can score?



The top two scales are in perfect balance. How many clubs will be needed to balance the bottom set?

ANSWER 42



NUMBER PUZZLE 94 Which figure should be placed in the empty triangle? ANSWER 94



Here is an unusual safe. Each of the buttons must be pressed once only in the correct order to open it. The last button is always marked F. The number of moves and the direction is marked on each button. Thus 1U would mean one move upwards whilst 1L would mean one move to the left. Which button is the first you must press.

ANSWER 83



### NUMBER PUZZLE 96

Complete the grid in such a way that each segment of three numbers totals the same. When this has been done correctly each of the three concentric circles of eight numbers will produce three identical totals. Now complete the diagram.



Move from the bottom left-hand corner to the top right-hand corner following the arrows. Add the numbers on your route together. If each black spot is worth minus 3, which number can be scored only once?

ANSWER 73



NUMBER PUZZLE 98

Place the tiles in a square to give some five-figure numbers. When this has been done accurately the same five numbers can be read both down and across. How does the finished square look?



Start in the middle circle and move from circle to touching circle.Collect the four numbers which will total 30. Once a route has been found return to the middle circle and start again.If a route can be found, which obeys the above rules but follows both a clockwise and an anticlockwise path, it is treated as two different routes. How many different ways are there?

**ANSWER 63** 



NUMBER PUZZLE 100

Which number should replace the question marks in the diagram?



You have four shots with each go to score 62. Aim at this target and work out how many different ways there are to make the score. Assume each shot scores and once four numbers have been used the same four cannot be used again in another order. How many are there?

ANSWER 52



NUMBER PUZZLE 102

The contents of each box has a value. The total of the values is shown alongside a row or beneath a column. Which number should replace the question mark?



Start at the corner number and collect another four numbers by following the paths shown. Add the five numbers together. What is the lowest number you can score and how many times can you score it?

**ANSWER 93** 



# NUMBER PUZZLE 104

Move from square to adjacent square either vertically or horizontally. Begin at the bottom left-hand square and end at the top right-hand square. Collect nine numbers and total them. How many different ways are there to total 31?

# A B C D E 6 3 5 8 8 7 3 6 9 9 5 3 4 7 7 6 0 2 5 2 5 0 1 4 1

# NUMBER PUZZLE 105

There is a relationship between the columns of numbers in this diagram. The letters above the grid are there to help you. Which number should be placed in the empty squares?

ANSWER 167



## NUMBER PUZZLE 106

Place six three digit numbers of 100 plus at the end of 854 so that six numbers of six digits are produced. When each number is divided by 149 six whole numbers can be found. Which numbers should be placed in the grid?



Each row, column and five-figure diagonal line in this diagram must total 15. Three different numbers must be used, as many times as necessary, to achieve this. What are the numbers?

ANSWER 187



# NUMBER PUZZLE 108

Two planets are in line with each other and the sun. The outer planet will orbit the sun every one hundred years. The inner planet takes twenty years. Both move in a clockwise direction. When will they next form a straight line with each other and the sun? The diagram should help you.



The top two scales are in perfect balance. How many clubs will be needed to balance the bottom set?

ANSWER 197



NUMBER PUZZLE 110 Which number should be placed in the empty triangle? ANSWER 145



Here is an unusual safe. Each of the buttons must be pressed once only in the correct order to open it. The last button is always marked F. The number of moves and the direction is marked on each button. Thus 1U would mean one move up whilst 1L would mean one move to the left. Which button is the first you must press?

ANSWER 166



### NUMBER PUZZLE 112

Complete the grid in such a way that each segment of three numbers totals the same. When this has been done correctly each of the three concentric circles of eight numbers will produce identical totals. Now complete the diagram.



Move from the bottom left-hand corner to the top right-hand corner following the arrows. Add the numbers on your route together. If each black spot is worth minus 17, how many different routes are there to score 2?

ANSWER 135



NUMBER PUZZLE 114

Place the tiles in a square to give some five-figure numbers. When this has been done accurately the same five numbers can be read both down and across. How does the finished square look?



Start in the middle circle and move from circle to touching circle.Collect the four numbers which will total 10. Once a route has been found return to the middle circle and start again.If a route can be found, which obeys the above rules but follows both a clockwise and an anticlockwise path, it is treated as two different routes. How many different ways are there?



ANSWER 196

NUMBER PUZZLE 116 Which number should replace the question marks in the diagram?



# **BLUE NUMBER PUZZLE 1**

A segment in the diagram is divided into two parts. Each like part has the same value. When the four values of two opposing segments are added together they can be divided by the value of one of the parts. Which part is this?





# **BLUE NUMBER PUZZLE 2**

Each like box in the diagram has the same value. The boxes are arranged in three series. The first series gives a total of 35, the second series 63 and the third series 27. It is easy to discover the value of the red box, if you look carefully. What are the values of the yellow and blue boxes?

ANSWER 4 ON LAST PAGE OF THIS SECTION



### YELLOW NUMBER PUZZLE 1

Select a tile from the grid that matches one in the number frame. Place it in the frame and choose the next tile. When eight tiles have been placed correctly a number divisible by 9,876 will appear. Divide the number to get a year. Marry the year to June 18th and discover an historical event. What was the year and what was the event?

# ANSWER 1 ON LAST PAGE OF THIS SECTION



### YELLOW NUMBER PUZZLE 2

In the diagram each segment has a value. The red, green, and purple segments are worth 3 each. The blue and the yellow segments are worth 6. The remaining segments are worth 0. Three segments must be added together to give a total of 9. A segment can be used twice but once a combination has been used it cannot be reused in another order. How many different combinations are there?

> ANSWER 6 ON LAST PAGE OF THIS SECTION



# **RED NUMBER PUZZLE 1**

Here are four distinctly, different boxes. A number of these boxes have been arranged in the grid. Each like box has the same value. The total of the values is shown alongside a row or beneath a column. Which number should replace the question marks?

ANSWER 1 ON LAST PAGE OF THIS SECTION

# RED NUMBER PUZZLE 2°

When the correct eight segments are rearranged to form a circle the sum of four of the segments will equal the sum of the other four. Yellow segments represent either 2, 4, 9, or 11. Blue segments represent either 1, 3, 5, or 7. White segments represent either 6, 8, 10, or 12. Green segments represent either 13, 14, 19, or 20. What are the totals and the sequence of segments?

ANSWER 5 ON LAST PAGE OF THIS SECTION



### **RED NUMBER PUZZLE 3**

Fill the diagram up with the circles. The black circle goes in the middle and is worth 5. Yellow circles are 10s, red circles are 30s, and green circles are 35s. When the correct pattern has been found, by moving from circle to touching circle, in each case starting from the black circle, a total of 80 can be reached 12 times. What does the pattern look like?

ANSWER 2 ON LAST PAGE OF THIS SECTION

# GREEN NUMBER PUZZLE 1

A segment in the diagram is divided into two parts. Each like part has the same value. When the four values of two opposing segments are added together they can be divided by the value of one of the parts in the diagram. Which part is this?

ANSWER 1 ON LAST PAGE OF THIS SECTION



# **GREEN NUMBER PUZZLE 2**

Each like box in the diagram has the same value. The boxes are arranged in three series. The first series gives a total of 25, the second series 53 and the third series 63. It is easy to discover the value of the red box, if you look carefully. What are the values of the yellow and blue boxes?

ANSWER 4 ON LAST PAGE OF THIS SECTION



### **BLUE NUMBER PUZZLE 3**

Select a tile from the grid that matches on in the number frame. Place it in the frame and choose the next tile. When eight tiles have been placed correctly a number divisible by 34,567 will appear. Divide the number to get a year. Marry the year to November 22nd and discover an historical event. What was the year and what was the event?

ANSWER 2 ON LAST PAGE OF THIS SECTION



### **BLUE NUMBER PUZZLE 4**

In the diagram each segment has a value. The black, orange, white and green segments are worth 5 each. The blue and the purple segments are worth 2. The remaining segments are worth 0. Three segments must be added together to give a total of 7. A segment can be used twice but once a combination has been used it cannot be reused in another order. How many different combinations are there?

ANSWER 5 ON LAST PAGE OF THIS SECTION


YELLOW NUMBER PUZZLE 3

Here are four distinctly, different boxes. A number of these boxes have been arranged in the grid. Each like box has the same value. The total of the values is shown alongside a row or beneath a column. Which number should replace the question marks?

ANSWER 2 ON LAST PAGE OF THIS SECTION

#### YELLOW NUMBER PUZZLE 4

When the correct eight segments are rearranged to form circle the sum of four of the segments will equal the sum of the other four. White segments represent either 1, 4, 9, or 15. Blue segments represent either 6, 8, 10, or 17. Red segments represent either 3, 5, 11, or 12. Green segments represent either 2, 13, 14, or 16. What are the totals and the sequence of segments?

ANSWER 7 ON LAST PAGE OF THIS SECTION



#### **GREEN NUMBER PUZZLE 3**

Fill the diagram up with the circles. The black circle goes in the middle and is worth 10. Yellow circles are 15s, blue circles are 40s, and red circles are 25s. When the correct pattern has been found, by moving from circle to touching circle, in each case starting from the black circle, a total of 90 can be reached 9 times. What does the pattern look like?

ANSWER 2 ON LAST PAGE OF THIS SECTION



# YELLOW NUMBER PUZZLE 5

A segment in the diagram is divided into two parts. Each like part has the same value. When the four values of two opposing segments are added together they can be divided by the value of one of the parts of the diagram. Which part is this?

ANSWER 3 ON LAST PAGE OF THIS SECTION



#### YELLOW NUMBER PUZZLE 6

Each like box in the diagram has the same value. The boxes are arranged in three series. The first series gives a total of 43, the second series 35 and the third series 32. The red box is worth 5. What are the values of the white, green and blue boxes?

ANSWER 8 ON LAST PAGE OF THIS SECTION



# YELLOW NUMBER PUZZLE 7

Select a tile from the grid that matches on in the number frame. Place it in the frame and choose the next tile. When eight tiles have been placed correctly a number divisible by 5,605 will appear. Divide the number to get a year. Marry the year to July 21st and discover an historical event. What was the year and what was the event?

# ANSWER 4 ON LAST PAGE OF THIS SECTION



#### YELLOW NUMBER PUZZLE 8

In the diagram each segment has a value. The red, purple, and blue segments are worth 2 each. The orange and the white segments are worth 0. The remaining segments are worth 4. Three segments must be added together to give a total of 8. A segment can be used twice but once a combination has been used it cannot be reused in another order. How many different combinations are there?

> ANSWER 9 ON LAST PAGE OF THIS SECTION



RED NUMBER PUZZLE 4

Here are four distinctly, different boxes. A number of these boxes have been arranged in the grid. Each like box has the same value. The total of the values is shown alongside a row or beneath a column. Which number should replace the question marks?

ANSWER 3 ON LAST PAGE OF THIS SECTION

# RED NUMBER PUZZLE 5

When the correct eight segments are rearranged to form a circle the sum of four of the segments will equal the sum of the other four. Yellow segments represent either 4, 5, 6, or 7. Blue segments represent either 1, 8, 10, or 15. White segments represent either 2, 9, 14, or 17. Green segments represent either 3, 11, 13, or 16. What are the totals and the sequence of segments?

ANSWER 6 ON LAST PAGE OF THIS SECTION



#### **BLUE NUMBER PUZZLE 5**

Fill the diagram up with the circles. The black circle goes in the middle and is worth 5. Green circles are 30s, red circles are 10s, and blue circles are 15s.
When the correct pattern has been found, by moving from circle to touching circle, in each case starting from the black circle, a total of 60 can be reached 8 times. What does the pattern look like?

ANSWER 3 ON LAST PAGE OF THIS SECTION



# **GREEN NUMBER PUZZLE 4**

A segment in the diagram is divided into two parts. Each like part has the same value. When the four values of two opposing segments are added together they can be divided by the value of one of the parts in the diagram.Which part is this?

ANSWER 3 ON LAST PAGE OF THIS SECTION



#### **GREEN NUMBER PUZZLE 5**

Each like box in the diagram has the same value. The boxes are arranged in three series. The first series gives a total of 49, the second series 35 and the third series 42. The red box is worth 3. What are the values of the white, yellow and blue boxes?

ANSWER 5 ON LAST PAGE OF THIS SECTION



# RED NUMBER PUZZLE 6

Select a tile from the grid that matches on in the number frame. Place it in the frame and choose the next tile. When eight tiles have been placed correctly a number divisible by 8,888 will appear. Divide the number to get a year. Marry the year to July 14th and discover an historical event. What was the year and what was the event?

ANSWER 4 ON LAST PAGE OF THIS SECTION



# RED NUMBER PUZZLE 7

In the diagram each segment has a value. The green, yellow, purple, black and blue are worth 0 each. The remaining segments are worth 5. Three segments must be added together to give a total of 5. A segment can be used twice but once a combination has been used it cannot be reused in another order. How many different combinations are there?

ANSWER 7 ON LAST PAGE OF THIS SECTION



#### YELLOW NUMBER PUZZLE 9

Here are four distinctly, different boxes. A number of these boxes have been arranged in the grid. Each like box has the same value. The total of the values is shown alongside a row or beneath a column. Which number should replace the question marks?

ANSWER 5 ON LAST PAGE OF THIS SECTION

#### YELLOW NUMBER PUZZLE 10

When the correct eight segments are rearranged to form a circle the sum of four of the segments will equal the sum of the other four. White segments represent either 1, 4, 15, or 16. Blue segments represent either 6, 9, 11, or 12. Red segments represent either 3, 4, 7, or 8. Green segments representeither 2, 5, 10, or 13. What are the totals and the sequence of segments?

ANSWER 10 ON LAST PAGE OF THIS SECTION

# **Blue Number Puzzles**

1. The red part. A yellow part is worth 8, a blue part 3, a green part 4 and a red part 7.

2. 1963. The assassination of President Kennedy. The number is 67855021.

3.



4. Blue is worth 5 Yellow 8.

5. 16.

# **Yellow Number Puzzles**

1. 1815. The Battle of Waterloo. The number is 17924940.

2. 132.

3. The white part. A white part is worth 4, a green 13, a blue 8 and a red 3.

4. 1969. The first moon walk. The number is 11036245.

5. 59.

6. 28.

7. 12. Four red segments equal two white plus two green segments. The sequence reads red, red, white, green, red, red, white, and green.

8. A blue box is worth 6, a green is worth 4 and a white is worth 2.

9. 30.

10. 30. Four green segments equal two red plus two blue. The sequence reads red, blue, green, green, red, blue, green, green.

# **Red Number Puzzles**

1. 72.

2.



3. 53.

4. 1789. The storming of the Bastille. The number is 15900632.

18. Yellow , blue, white, blue,yellow, blue, white, blue. Yellow, yellow, blue and bluetotal 18, as do white, white, blue and blue.

6. 22. Four yellow segments equal two blue plus two green segments. The sequence reads blue, green, yellow, yellow, blue, green, yellow, yellow.

7. 45.

2.

# **Green Number Puzzles**

1. The yellow part. A white part is worth 5, a yellow 7, a blue 12 and a red 13.



The white part. A yellow part is worth
 9, a white 5, a blue 2 and a red 6.

4. Blue is worth 1 and yellow 5.

5. Yellow is worth 6, blue 4, and white 7.



You have five shots with each go to score 22. Aim at this target and work out how many different ways there are to make the score. Assume each shot scores and once five numbers have been used the same five cannot be used again in another order. How many are there?

ANSWER 186



NUMBER PUZZLE 118

The contents of each box has a value. The total of the values is shown alongside a row or beneath a column. Which number should replace the question marks?



Start at any corner number and collect another four numbers by following the paths shown. Add the five numbers together. How many times can you score 37?

ANSWER 176



#### NUMBER PUZZLE 120

Move from square to adjacent square either vertically or horizontally. Begin at the bottom left-hand square and end at the top right-hand square. Collect nine numbers and total them. How many different ways are there to total 46?



There is a relationship between the columns of numbers in this diagram. The letters above the grid are there to help you. Which number should be placed in the empty squares?

ANSWER 165



### NUMBER PUZZLE 122

Place six three digit numbers of 100 plus at the end of 562 so that six numbers of six digits are produced. When each number is divided by 61.5 six whole numbers can be found. In this case, the first numbers are given. Which numbers should be placed inthe grid?



Each row, column and five-figure diagonal line in this diagram must total 20. Three different numbers must be used, as many times as necessary, to achieve this. What are the numbers?

ANSWER 125



### NUMBER PUZZLE 124

Move from the bottom left-hand corner to the top right-hand corner following the arrows. Add the numbers on your route together. If each black spot is worth minus 3, how many different ways can you score 20?



NUMBER PUZZLE 125 Which figure should be placed in the empty triangle? ANSWER 143



NUMBER PUZZLE 126

The top two scales are in perfect balance. How many diamonds will be needed to balance the bottom set?



Here is an unusual safe. Each of the buttons must be pressed once only in the correct order to open it. The last button is always marked F. The number of moves and the direction is marked on each button. Thus 1U would mean one move up whilst 1L would mean one move to the left. Which button is the first you must press?

ANSWER 185



#### NUMBER PUZZLE 128

Complete the grid in such a way that each segment of three numbers totals the same. When this has been done correctly each of the three concentric circles of eight numbers will produce identical totals. Now complete the diagram.



Start in the middle circle and move from circle to touching circle.Collect the four numbers which will total 53. Once a route has been found return to the middle circle and start again.If a route can be found, which obeys the above rules but follows both a clockwise and an anticlockwise path, it is treated as two different routes. How many different ways are there?

ANSWER 175



NUMBER PUZZLE 130

Place the tiles in a square to give some five-figure numbers. When this has been done accurately the same five numbers can be read both down and across. How does the finished square look?



Start in the middle circle and move from circle to touching circle.Collect the four numbers which will total 49. Once a route has been found return to the middle circle and start again.If a route can be found, which obeys the above rules but follows both a clockwise and an anticlockwise path, it is treated as two different routes. How many different ways are there?



ANSWER 164

NUMBER PUZZLE 132 Which number should replace the question marks in the diagram?



You have five shots with each go to score 61. Aim at this target and work out how many different ways there are to make the score. Assume each shot scores and once five numbers have been used the same five cannot be used again in another order. How many ways are there?

ANSWER 177



NUMBER PUZZLE 134

The contents of each box has a value. The total of the values is shown alongside a row or beneath a column. Which number should replace the question marks?



Start at any corner number and collect another four numbers by following the paths shown. Add the five numbers together. How many times can you score 38?

ANSWER 194



# NUMBER PUZZLE 136

Move from square to adjacent square either vertically or horizontally. Begin at the bottom left-hand square and end at the top right-hand square. Collect nine numbers and total them. How many different ways are there to total 48?



There is a relationship between the columns of numbers in this diagram. The letters above the grid are there to help you. Which number should be placed in the empty squares?

ANSWER 184



#### NUMBER PUZZLE 138

Place six three digit numbers of 100 plus at the end of 731 so that six numbers of six digits are produced. When each number is divided by 39.5 six whole numbers can be found. In this case, the first numbers are given. Which numbers should be placed inthe grid?

	9		2	
5	15			3
	18	10	2	
11	7	6	5	21
	1	7	28	6

Each row, column and five-figure diagonal line in this diagram must total 50. Four different numbers must be used, as many times as necessary, to achieve this. What are the numbers?

ANSWER 174



# NUMBER PUZZLE 140

Two planets are in line with each other and the sun. The outer planet will orbit the sun every 36 years. The inner planet takes 4 years. Both move in a clockwise direction. When will they next form a straight line with each other and the sun? The diagram should help you.



The top two scales are in perfect balance. How many spades will be needed to balance the bottom set?

ANSWER 163



NUMBER PUZZLE 142 Which figure should be placed in the empty triangle?



Here is an unusual safe. Each of the buttons must be pressed once only in the correct order to open it. The last button is always marked F. The number of moves and the direction is marked on each button. Thus 1U would mean one move up whilst 1L would mean one move to the left. Which button is the first you must press?

ANSWER 146



#### NUMBER PUZZLE 144

Complete the grid in such a way that each segment of three numbers totals the same. When this has been done correctly each of the three concentric circles of eight numbers will produce identical totals. Now complete the diagram.



Move from the bottom left-hand corner to the top right-hand corner following the arrows. Add the numbers on your route together. If each black spot is worth minus 7, how many different times can you score 22?

ANSWER 193



NUMBER PUZZLE 146

Place the tiles in a square to give some five-figure numbers. When this has been done accurately the same five numbers can be read both down and across. How does the finished square look?



Start in the middle circle and move from circle to touching circle.Collect the four numbers which will total 45. Once a route has been found return to the middle circle and start again.If a route can be found, which obeys the above rules but follows both a clockwise and an anticlockwise path, it is treated as two different routes. How many different ways are there?

ANSWER 183



Which number should replace the question marks in the diagram?



You have three shots with each go to score 18. Aim at this target and work out how many different ways there are to make the score. Assume each shot scores and once three numbers have been used the same three cannot be used again in another order. How many are there?

ANSWER 173



A CAR

NUMBER PUZZLE 150

The contents of each box has a value. The total of the values is shown alongside a row or beneath a column. Which number should replace the question marks?



Start at any corner number and collect another four numbers by following the paths shown. Add the five numbers together. How many ways can you score 36?

ANSWER 162



### NUMBER PUZZLE 152

Move from square to adjacent square either vertically or horizontally. Begin at the bottom left-hand square and end at the top right-hand square. Collect nine numbers and total them. What is the highest score possible?

# A B C D E 5 3 5 8 8 6 3 6 9 . 6 1 4 7 5 5 1 3 6 4 5 2 4 7 6

# NUMBER PUZZLE 153

There is a relationship between the columns of numbers in this diagram. The letters above the grid are there to help you. Which number should be placed in the empty square?

ANSWER 198



#### NUMBER PUZZLE 154

Place six three digit numbers of 100 plus at the end of 327 so that six numbers of six digits are produced. When each number is divided by 27.5 six whole numbers can be found. In this case, the first numbers are given. Which numbers should be placed inthe grid?

	4		5				
4				5			
		12	7	7			
	7	7	7				
7		7		7			

Each row, column and five-figure diagonal line in this diagram must total 60. Three different numbers must be used, as many times as necessary, to achieve this. What are the numbers?

ANSWER 192



#### NUMBER PUZZLE 156

Move from the bottom left-hand corner to the top right-hand corner following the arrows. Add the numbers on your route together. If each black spot is worth 13, which two numbers can be scored once only?



NUMBER PUZZLE 157 Which figure should be placed in the empty triangle? ANSWER 130



The top two scales are in perfect balance. How many clubs will be needed to balance the bottom set?



Here is an unusual safe. Each of the buttons must be pressed once only in the correct order to open it. The last button is always marked F. The number of moves and the direction is marked on each button. Thus 1U would mean one move up whilst 1L would mean one move to the left. Which button is the first you must press?

ANSWER 172



#### NUMBER PUZZLE 160

Complete the grid in such a way that each segment of three numbers totals the same. When this has been done correctly each of the three concentric circles of eight numbers will produce identical totals. Now complete the diagram.

and the second second



NUMBER PUZZLE 161

Move from the bottom left-hand corner to the top right-hand corner following the arrows. Add the numbers on your route together. If each black spot is worth minus 9, how many times can you score 41?

ANSWER 161



NUMBER PUZZLE 162

Place the tiles in a square to give some five-figure numbers. When this has been done accurately the same five numbers can be read both down and across. How does the finished square look?



Start in the middle circle and move from circle to touching circle.Collect the four numbers which will total 75. Once a route has been found return to the middle circle and start again.If a route can be found, which obeys the above rules but follows both a clockwise and an anticlockwise path, it is treated as two different routes. How many different ways are there?

**ANSWER 202** 



NUMBER PUZZLE 164

Which number should replace the question marks in the diagram?



You have five shots with each go to score 56. Aim at this target and work out how many different ways there are to make the score. Assume each shot scores and once five numbers have been used the same five cannot be used again in another order. How many ways are there?

**ANSWER 191** 



NUMBER PUZZLE 166

The contents of each box has a value. The total of the values is shown alongside a row or beneath a column. Which number should replace the question mark?



Start at any corner number and collect another four numbers by following the paths shown. Add the five numbers together. How many times can you score less than 30?

ANSWER 181

![](_page_107_Picture_4.jpeg)

#### NUMBER PUZZLE 168

Move from square to adjacent square either vertically or horizontally. Begin at the bottom left-hand square and end at the top right-hand square. Collect nine numbers and total them. What are the highest and lowest numbers you can score?
# ABCDE6258.32254210314347.42365

### NUMBER PUZZLE 169

There is a relationship between the columns of numbers in this diagram. The letters above the grid are there to help you. Which number should be placed in the empty squares?

ANSWER 171



### NUMBER PUZZLE 170

Place six three digit numbers of 100 plus at the end of 531 so that six numbers of six digits are produced. When each number is divided by 40.5 six whole numbers can be found. In this case, the first numbers are given. Which numbers should be placed inthe grid?

10	16	1	13		
	14		2		
	11				
			25		
8	6	25			
	10	10161411118	1016114.11.11.86.	101611314111186	

Each row, column and five-figure diagonal line in this diagram must total 55. Three different numbers must be used, as many times as necessary, to achieve this. What are these numbers?

ANSWER 160



NUMBER PUZZLE 172

Start at any corner number and collect another four numbers by following the paths shown. Add the five numbers together. How many times can you score 40?



The top two scales are in perfect balance. How many spades will be needed to balance the bottom set?

ANSWER 201



NUMBER PUZZLE 174 Which figure should be placed in the empty triangle? ANSWER 149



Here is an unusual safe. Each of the buttons must be pressed once only in the correct order to open it. The last button is always marked F. The number of moves and the direction is marked on each button. Thus 1U would mean one move up whilst 1L would mean one move to the left. Which button is the first you must press?

ANSWER 190



### NUMBER PUZZLE 176

Complete the grid in such a way that each segment of three numbers totals the same. When this has been done correctly each of the three concentric circles of eight numbers will produce identical totals. Now complete the diagram.



Move from the bottom left-hand corner to the top right-hand corner following the arrows. Add the numbers on your route together. If each black spot is worth 11, how many times can you score 80?

ANSWER 180



NUMBER PUZZLE 178

Place the tiles in the square to give some five-figure numbers. When this has been done accurately the same five numbers can be read both down and across. How does the finished square look?



Start in the middle circle and move from circle to touching circle.
Collect the four numbers which will total 83. Once a route has been found return to the middle circle and start again.
If a route can be found, which obeys the above rules but follows both a clockwise and an anticlockwise path, it is treated as two different routes.

How many different ways are there?

**ANSWER 170** 



### NUMBER PUZZLE 180

Which number should replace the question mark in the diagram?



You have five shots with each go to score 44. Aim at this target and work out how many different ways there are to make the score. Assume each shot scores and once five numbers have been used the same five cannot be used again in another order. How many ways are there?

ANSWER 159



NUMBER PUZZLE 182

The contents of each box has a value. The total of the values is shown alongside a row or beneath a column. Which number should replace the question marks?



Start at any corner number and collect another four numbers by following the paths shown. Add the five numbers together. What is the lowest number you can score?

ANSWER 200



### NUMBER PUZZLE 184

Move from square to adjacent square either vertically or horizontally. Begin at the bottom left-hand square and end at the top righthand square. Collect nine numbers and total them. Which total can be scored only once?

## ABCDE9367983568734557612665126

### NUMBER PUZZLE 185

There is a relationship between the columns of numbers in this diagram. The letters above the grid are there to help you. Which number should be placed in the empty squares?

ANSWER 189



### NUMBER PUZZLE 186

Place six three digit numbers of 100 plus at the end of 888 so that six numbers of six digits are produced. When each number is divided by 77 six whole numbers can be found. In this case, the first numbers are given. Which numbers should be placed inthe grid?



Each row, column and five-figure diagonal line in this diagram must total 40. Three different numbers must be used, as many times as necessary, to achieve this. What are the numbers?

ANSWER 179



### NUMBER PUZZLE 188

Start in the middle circle and move from circle to touching circle. Collect the four numbers which will total 62. Once a route has been found return to the middle circle and start again. If a route can be found, which obeys the above rules but follows both a clockwise and an anticlockwise path, it is treated as two different routes. How many different ways are there?



NUMBER PUZZLE 189 Which figure should be placed in the empty triangle? ANSWER 117



NUMBER PUZZLE 190

The top two scales are in perfect balance. How many clubs will be needed to balance the bottom set?



Here is an unusual safe. Each of the buttons must be pressed once only in the correct order to open it. The last button is always marked F. The number of moves and the direction is marked on each button. Thus 1U would mean one move up whilst 1L would mean one move to the left. Which button is the first you must press?

**ANSWER 158** 



### NUMBER PUZZLE 192

Complete the grid in such a way that each segment of three numbers totals the same. When this has been done correctly each of the three concentric circles of eight numbers will produce identical totals. Now complete the diagram.



Move from the bottom left-hand corner to the top right-hand corner following the arrows. Add the numbers on your route together. If each black spot is worth minus 19, how many times can you score 24?

ANSWER 199



NUMBER PUZZLE 194

Place the tiles a square to give some five-figure numbers. When this has been done accurately the same five numbers can be read both down and across. How does the finished square look?



Start in the middle circle and move from circle to touching circle.Collect the four numbers which will total 90. Once a route has been found return to the middle circle and start again.If a route can be found, which obeys the above rules but follows both a clockwise and an anticlockwise path, it is treated as two different routes. How many different ways are there?

ANSWER 188



NUMBER PUZZLE 196

Which number should replace the question marks in the diagram?



You have three shots with each go to score 36. Aim at this target and work out how many different ways there are to make the score. Assume each shot scores and once three numbers have been used the same three cannot be used again in another order. How many are there?

ANSWER 178



NUMBER PUZZLE 198

The contents of each box has a value. The total of the values is shown alongside a row or beneath a column. Which numbers should replace the question marks?



Place the tiles in a square to give some five-figure numbers. When this has been done accurately the same five numbers can be read both down and across. How does the finished square look?

ANSWER 168



### NUMBER PUZZLE 200

Move from square to adjacent square either vertically or horizontally. Begin at the bottom left-hand square and end at the top right-hand square. Collect nine numbers and total them. How many different ways are there to total 39?



There is a relationship between the columns of numbers in this diagram. The letters above the grid are there to help you. Which number should be placed in the empty squares?

ANSWER 157



### NUMBER PUZZLE 202

Place six three digit numbers of 100 plus at the end of 451 so that six numbers of six digits are produced. When each number is divided by 61 six whole numbers can be found. In this case, the first numbers are given. Which numbers should be placed inthe grid?

### Answers

1 2



3 29.

4 10. The top number is multiplied by the bottom left-hand number and the total is divided by the bottom right-hand number.

5 1. The top row minus the bottom row gives the third row. The bottom row plus the second row gives the fourth row.

- 164 295 426 557
  - 688
  - 819

Our answer is:

7

6

### 14 15 13 15 11

19

8 11 ways.

9 In two years time. The outer planet is 60 degrees in its orbit, the sun is in the middle and the inner planet is at 240 degrees.

10

12

13

16

5	4	3	2	8
4	6	7	1	9
3	7	0	4	2
2	1	4	1	6
8	9	2	6	7

11 8. The top row minus the bottom row gives the third row. The third row plus the second row gives the fourth row.

131	
264	
397	
663	
796	
929	
12.11	

Our answer is:



14 107 (values of symbols: 4 = 18, 4 = 30, 4 = 29). 15 Once.



17 Once.

18 7. The top number is multiplied by the bottom left number and the bottom right number is taken away from this total to give the middle number.

5. 3rd row - top row = 5th19 row. 4th row + 5th row = 2nd.row.

21

22

25

26

20



Three times.

23 4. The top number is added to the bottom left-hand number and the bottom right-hand number is subtracted.

24 6. The top row plus the second row gives the third row. The second row plus the fourth row gives the fifth row.

314	
425	
536	
647	
758	
869	
~	

Our answer is:



27 149 (values of symbols:  $\Rightarrow = 35, = 42, \Rightarrow = 37$ ). 28 3 times.



30 3 ways. 31 Our answer is:



32 65 (values of symbols: 🔂 = 7,  $\mathbf{N} = 8$ ,  $\star = 25$ ,  $\mathbf{x} = 17$ ). 33 In three and three-quarter years' time. The outer planet is 90 degrees in its orbit, the sun is in the middle and the inner planet is at 270 degrees.

3	9	7	8	6
9	8	2	4	3
7	2	5	1	1
8	4	1	9	9
6	3	1	9	0

35 Once.

34

36 3. The top number minus the bottom left-hand number is multiplied by the bottom right-hand number.

37 1. The second row plus the third row gives the top row. The third row plus the fourth row gives the bottom row.

431	
542	
653	
764	
875	
986	

38

Our answer is:

39



40.	62 (values of symbols:
<b>②</b> = 13,	, ★ = 21, <b>▲</b> = 7).
41	6 ways.
42	7 clubs.
43	8. The middle row minus
the botto	om row equals the top row.
44	232
	354
	476
	598
	842
	964
45	Our answer is:



78 (values of symbols: 🔀 = 46 28, 🖈 = 13, 🚖 = 9).

47 In one and a half years' time. The outer planet is 90 degrees in its orbit, the sun is in the middle and the inner planet is at 270 degrees.

48

5	5	5	3	1
5	6	7	7	2
5	7	8	4	5
3	7	4	2	6
1	2	5	6	8
-		-	-	-

49 2 ways.

6. The bottom two numbers 50 are added and taken from the top number.

51 5. Take the bottom row from the middle row to give the top row.

52 27 ways.

0, 1 and 4. 53

3	0	3	1	3
0	3	3	3	1
3	3	2	1	1
3	1	1	1	4
1	3	1	4	1

- 54 Four. 55 40. 56 4 spades. 57 10 ways.
- 58 2. A + B = D. A - B = C.

D - C = E.

59 4U on the third row from the bottom.

- 60 204 (values of symbols: ☆ = 44, 🖸 = 58, <₽ = 45).
- 61 10, 11, 23 and 31.

25	9	23	5	23
12	22	24	23	4
24	20	17	14	10
13	11	10	12	39
11	23	11	31	9

- 62 5 times.
- 63 14 ways.
- 4. A + B = D. A B = C.64. D-C=E.

65 1L in the second column from the left one row from the bottom.

66	8 ways.	
67	9.17 and	

9, 17 and 18.

19	12	18	4	17
13	17	19	18	3
18	20	14	8	10
9	10	9	11	31
11	11	10	29	9

- 68 Four routes. 69 30.
  - 7 clubs.

70

71 12 ways.
72 2. A + B = D. A - B = C.
D - C = E.
73 58.
74 40 and once.
75 6 clubs.
76 7 ways.

77 4. A - B + 1 = D. D - 1 = C.

D + B - 1 = E.

78 1L in the third column from the left on the third row from the bottom.

79 15 ways.

80 11, 12 and 21.

19	12	22	6	21
9	21	23	20	7
20	21	16	11	12
21	12	9	11	27
11	14	10	32	13

81 4 times.

82 37.

83 1U in the second column

from the left on the second row. 84 7 ways.

85 9 and 17.

17	10	17	4	17
8	17	19	17	4
17	22	13	4	9
14	9	7	9	26
9	7	9	31	9

- 86 2 routes.
- 87 4 times.
- 88 4 diamonds.
- 89 7 ways.
- 90 3. A B = D. C = D + 2.
- $\mathbf{E}=\mathbf{D}-\mathbf{B}.$

91 1D fourth from the left on the top row.

92 11 ways.

93 27 and twice.

943. The top number minusthe bottom left-hand number minusthebottom right-hand number.957 ways.

96 5. A - B = D. D + 2 = C. D - B = E.

- 97 3U on the bottom row.98 21 ways.
  - 11, 18 and 19.

99



One. 100 Twice. 101 102 5 clubs. 103 5 ways. 157 (values of symbols: 🖸 = 104 45,  $\checkmark = 44$ ,  $\Rightarrow = 23$ ). 105. 156 339 461 644 400 949 106. Our answer is:



107. 52 (values of symbols: = 12,
☆ = 8, = 24).
108. 3 times.
109.

6	4	6	1	6
4	3	4	2	4
6	4	5	7	8
1	2	7	5	3
6	4	8	3	9

### 110. 60.

111. 8. The top number minus the bottom left-hand number multiplied by the right-hand number.

112. 8. 3rd row - top row = 5th row.
5th row + 4th row = 2nd row.
113. 233

13.	233
	356
	479
	725
	848
	971

114. Our answer is:



115.	217
	366
	515
	664
	813
	962
116.	2 times.

117. 7. The top number minus the bottom left–hand number multiplied by the right hand number.118. 3. Top row + bottom row =

middle row.

119.	279
	441
	522
	846
	765
	927

120. Our answer is:



121. 122 (values of symbols  $\bigstar = 20$ ,  $\Rightarrow = 24$ ,  $\bigstar = 42$ ,  $\bigstar = 36$ ).

122. In 2 1/4 years time. The outer planet is 22.5 degrees in its orbit, the sun is in the middle and the inner planet is at 202.5 degrees. 123.



124. 2 ways. 125. 1, 3, and 4. 126. 126 at the side and 122 beneath (values of symbols: 37 = 31, 1 = 30, ↔ = 35). 127. 11 ways.

128.



129. 58 and 37.

130. 6. The top number multiplied by the bottom left-hand number minus the right-hand number.

131. 5. The top row plus the second row gives the third row. The second row plus the fourth gives the fifth row.

132.	145
	224
	461
	777
	856
	935
100	0





134. 53 (values of symbols: $\Rightarrow = 4$ ,
<b>☑</b> = 17, <b>◇</b> = 15).
135. 4 routes.
136. 6. 2nd row + 3rd row = top row.
3rd row + 4th row = 5th row.
137. 272
349
426

420		
657		
734		
965		

138. Our answer is:



139. 148 (values of symbols:  $4 = 38, \ 12 = 37, \ 12 = 34$ ). 140. 90 and 92.

141.

1	9	3	2	1
9	5	7	6	3
3	7	4	0	5
2	6	0	9	8
1	3	5	8	7

142. 4 ways.

143. 5. The top number is added to the bottom left-hand number and the bottom right-hand number is subtracted.

144. 3. The top row is the total of the 2nd and 3rd rows. The bottom row is the total of the 3rd and 4th rows. 145. 4<sup>1/2</sup>. The top number multiplied by the bottom left-hand number divided by the bottom right-hand number.

5U on the second row from 146 the bottom.

147.

7	5	9	3	2
5	4	3	1	6
9	3	2	4	8
3	1	4	6	6
2	6	8	6	7

### 148. 54.

149. 4. The top number minus the two bottom numbers combined. 150. 2. The top row minus the bottom row gives the third row. The third row plus the second row gives the fourth row.

151.	195
	415
	635
	745
	855
	965

152. Our answer is:



153. 47 (values of symbols 47 = 6,  $\star = 11, \ rac{1}{12} = 12, \ rac{1}{12} = 18$ ). 154. 2 ways. 155.

9	8	1	2	5
8	6	4	3	4
1	4	5	2	8
2	3	2	1	1
5	4	8	1	6

156 In twelve and a half years time. The outer planet is 45 degrees in its orbit, the sun is in the middle and the inner planet is at 225 degrees. 157. 6. A + B = D. D - 3 = C.C + B = E. 158. 3U on the bottom row. 159. 34 ways.

160. 7, 8 and 15.

15	10	16	1	13
9	15	14	15	2
14	15	11	7	8
8	7	8	7	25
9	8	6	25	7

161. Once.
162. 2 ways.
163. 5 spades.
164. 9 ways.
165. 8. A - B + 1 = D. D - 1 = C.
B + C = E.
166. 3D on the top row.
167. 1. A + B - 1 = D. D - 3 = C.
B + C = E

168.



169. 10 clubs.

170. 7 ways.

171. 7. A + B = D. D - 3 = C.

C + B = E.

172. 3R in the third column from

the left on the third row down.

173. 7 ways.

174. 8, 12, 13 and 14.



175. 19 ways.

176. 4 times.

177. 37 ways.

178. 9 ways.

179. 5, 8 and 11.

12	3	12	3	10
6	10	11	11	2
11	14	8	2	5
5	5	5	6	19
6	8	4	18	4

196. 7 ways.
197. 7 clubs.
198. 9. A + B = D. D - 3 = C.
C + B = E..
199. Once.
200. 15.
201. 5 spades
202. 4 ways.

180. 8 times.

181. 6 times.182. 9 clubs.

183. 7 ways. 184. 2. A - B = D. D + 2 = C.

### $\mathbf{D} - \mathbf{B} = \mathbf{E}$

185. 2R on the third row down in the

fourth column from the left.

186. 59 ways.

187. 3, 4 and 6.

4	2	4	1	4
2	4	4	4	1
4	4	3	2	2
3	2	2	2	6
2	3	2	6	2

188. 13 ways.

189. 7. A - B = C. C + 1 = D.
B + C = E.
190. 4U on the third row from the bottom.

Jouon.

191. 21 ways.

192. 15, 17 and 24.

4	17	5	17
17	17	17	5
17	12	7	7
7	7	7	24
15	7	24	7
	4 17 17 7 15	<ul> <li>4</li> <li>17</li> <li>17</li> <li>17</li> <li>12</li> <li>7</li> <li>7</li> <li>7</li> </ul>	4     17     5       17     17     17       17     12     7       7     7     7       15     7     24

- 193. 8 times.
- 194. Once.
- 195. 3 diamonds.









### MIGHTY MIND BENDERS

### You don't have to be Pythagoras ... but it helps!

### **BALANCING ACTS**

The top two scales are in perfect balance. How many clubs will be needed to balance the bottom set? *See* Answer 102.

### LOGIC PROBLEMS

Which number should replace the question mark in the diagram? *See* Answer 51.

### MATHEMATICAL PUZZLES

Start at the corner number and collect another four numbers by following the paths shown. Add the five numbers together. What is the highest total which can be achieved? *See* Answer 82.

### ORBITAL CALCULATIONS

Two planets are in line with each other and the sun. The outer planet will orbit the sun every twelve years. The inner planet takes three years. Both move in a clockwise direction. When will they next form a straight line with each other and the sun? *See* Answer 9.

... and many, many more besides.

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